# Texas Permanent School Fund Distributions to the Available School Fund

May 3, 2018

### History of the PSF

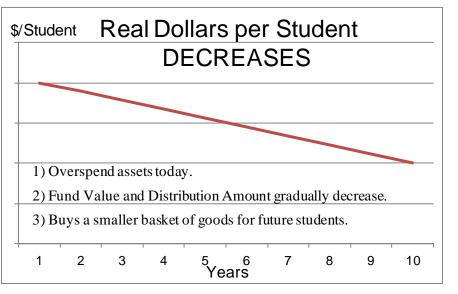
- 1836, Republic of Texas Congress established and endowed primary to university level education system.
  State granted land to each county for school support.
- 1845, State Constitution established free schools and the legislature stipulated it set apart not less than 1/10 of annual revenue be derived from taxation.
- 1854, a portion of the \$10 million proceeds from Compromise of 1850 was reserved to start an educational fund. Special School Fund established and was the predecessor of the Permanent School Fund.
- † 1861, Special School Fund resources were nearly exhausted due to the use of funds for other purposes such as building prisons and purchasing weapons.
- 1876, Texas Constitution established the Permanent School Fund and direction of investment of proceeds from sales of land to the newly established State Board of Education.
- † **† †**

### Bond Guarantee Program August 31, 201**3**

### State Board of Education Rules

Texas Administrative Code

## Hypothetical Endowment Spending Options



<sub>\$/Student</sub> Real Dollars per Student									
_	INCREASES								
-									
	1) Underspend assets today.								
_	2) Fund Value and Distribution Amount gradually increase.								
3) Buys a larger basket of goods for future students.									
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Years								

\$/Student		Real Dollars per Student									
STABLE											
	1) Optimally spend assets today.										
2) Fund Value and Distribution Amount remain stal								tudonta			
	3) Buys a similar basket of goods for current and future students.      4) Treats the present and the future equally.										
	1	2	3	4	<sup>5</sup> Years <sup>6</sup>	7	8	9	10		

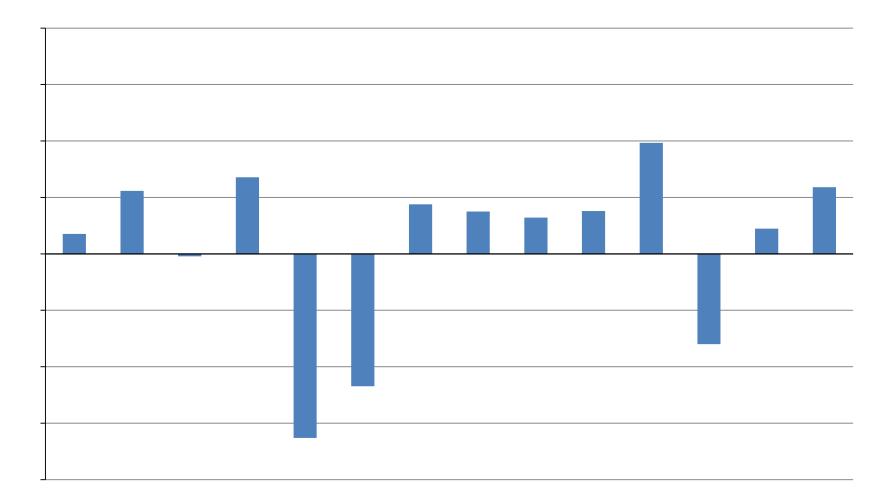
### Spending Rate Structure

The Spending Rate is Determined by the Following Components:

Expected Total Return (+) Rate of Inflation (CPI) (

### Spending Impact on Intergenerational Equity

(Fiscal Years)



### Article VII, Section 5, Texas Constitution

#### **%** The Distribution Asset-base:

- <sup>‰</sup> Investment assets managed by the State Board of Education.
- <sup>‰</sup> Discretionary real asset investments and cash in the state treasury derived from property belonging to the fund (General Land Office assets).
- <sup>%</sup> The base is calculated by combining these assets and averaging them for the previous sixteen state fiscal quarters prior to the regular session of the legislature convening.

#### <sup>‰</sup> Limits on the Distribution:

<sup>50</sup> In each year, the distribution limit is six percent of the average market value of the assets listed above.

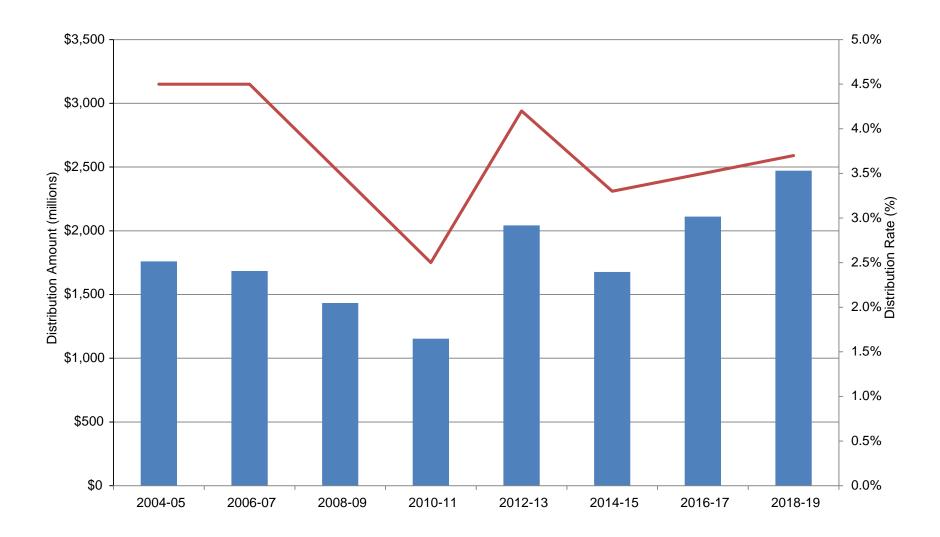
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## **PSF** Distribution History

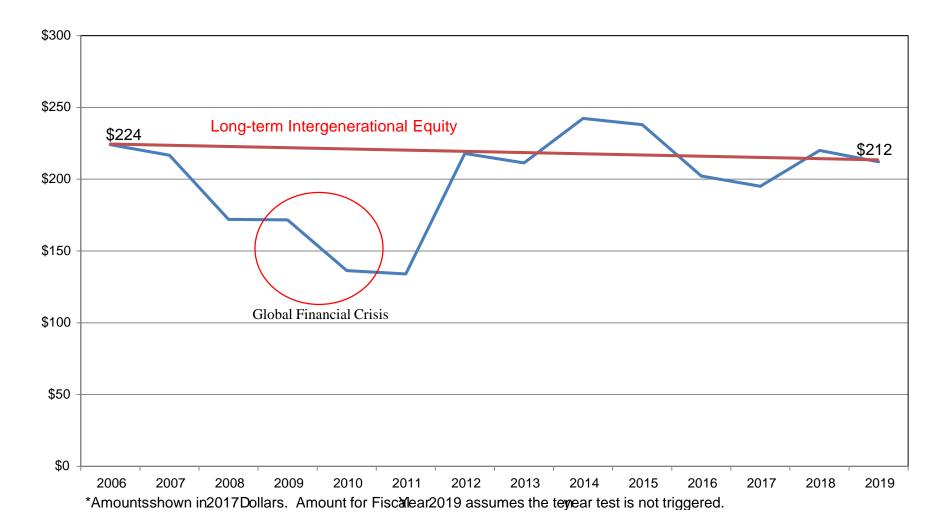
Biennium	Biennial Distribution	Spending Rate	Notes
2004-05	\$1,759,963,932	4.5	The 4.5% spending rate was set by passage of Proposition 9 in 2003 (HJR 68, 78th R.S.).
2006-07	\$1,685,015,658	4.5	The 4.5% rate was set at a special meeting of the SBOE on $1/4/05$ . An initial 4.0% rate was set by the SBOE on $11/5/04$ . (The rate was increased to 4.5% as the GLO pledged to distribute \$165 million immediately and a three-year minimum commitment of \$78 million per year.)
2008-09	\$1,433,068,307	3.5	The 3.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 9/15/06.
2010-11	\$1,153,509,024	2.5	The 2.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/21/08 during the global financial crisis after the bankruptcy of Lehman Brothers. In FY 2010, the biennial distribution of \$1,153M would have violated the ten-year test, so it was limited to \$60.7M. In FY 2011, a catch-up payment was made.
2012-13	\$2,041,773,884	4.2	The 4.2% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/19/10 contingent on the transfer of an additional \$300 million from the School Land Board (SLB) to the SBOE-managed PSF investment assets. Without the \$300 million transfer from the SLB, the rate would have been 3.5%. Also, the asset base was increased to include some SLB assets with the adoption of HJR 109.
2014-15	\$1,677,344,680	3.3	The 3.3% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/16/12.
2016-17	\$2,111,621,706	3.5	The 3.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/21/14.
2018-19	\$2,471,243,368*	3.7	The 3.7% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/18/16.

\* 2018-19 biennial distribution is projected and the SBOE must affirm the payment for each fiscal year to ensure that it meets the tegnear test

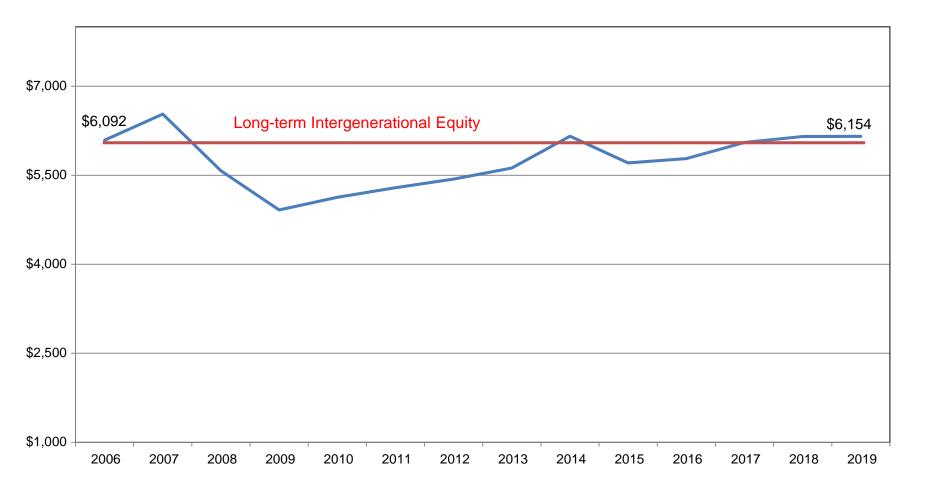
### **PSF** Distribution History



### Real Distributions per Student



### Real Assets per Student



### Asset Allocation PSF/GLO

