Texas Permanent School Fund Distributions to the Available School Fund

May 3, 2018

History of the PSF

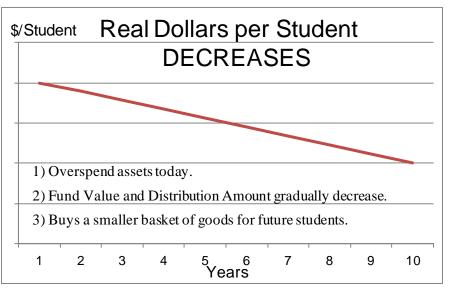
- 1836, Republic of Texas Congress established and endowed primary to university level education system.
 State granted land to each county for school support.
- 1845, State Constitution established free schools and the legislature stipulated it set apart not less than 1/10 of annual revenue be derived from taxation.
- 1854, a portion of the \$10 million proceeds from Compromise of 1850 was reserved to start an educational fund. Special School Fund established and was the predecessor of the Permanent School Fund.
- † 1861, Special School Fund resources were nearly exhausted due to the use of funds for other purposes such as building prisons and purchasing weapons.
- 1876, Texas Constitution established the Permanent School Fund and direction of investment of proceeds from sales of land to the newly established State Board of Education.
- † **† †**

Bond Guarantee Program August 31, 201**3**

State Board of Education Rules

Texas Administrative Code

Hypothetical Endowment Spending Options



_{\$/Student} Real Dollars per Student									
_	INCREASES								
-									
	1) Underspend assets today.								
_	2) Fund Value and Distribution Amount gradually increase.								
3) Buys a larger basket of goods for future students.									
	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Years								

\$/Student		Real Dollars per Student									
STABLE											
	1) Optimally spend assets today.										
2) Fund Value and Distribution Amount remain stal								tudonta			
	3) Buys a similar basket of goods for current and future students. 4) Treats the present and the future equally.										
	1	2	3	4	⁵ Years ⁶	7	8	9	10		

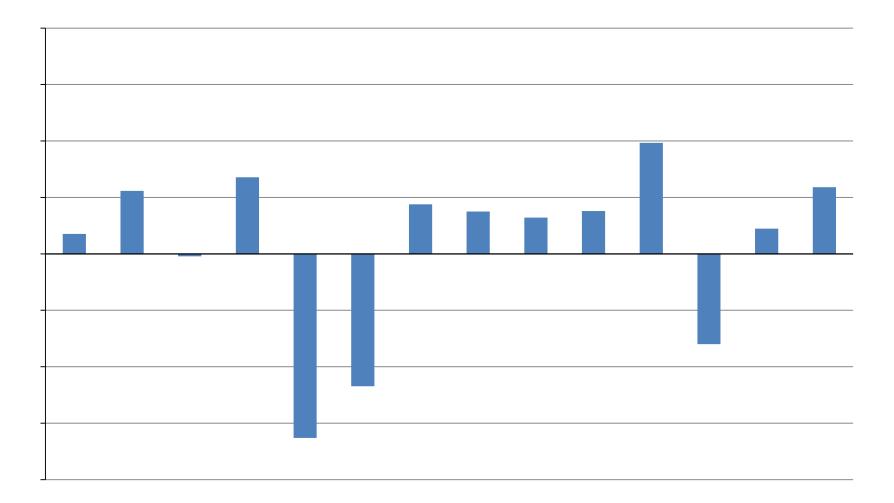
Spending Rate Structure

The Spending Rate is Determined by the Following Components:

Expected Total Return (+) Rate of Inflation (CPI) (

Spending Impact on Intergenerational Equity

(Fiscal Years)



Article VII, Section 5, Texas Constitution

% The Distribution Asset-base:

- [‰] Investment assets managed by the State Board of Education.
- [‰] Discretionary real asset investments and cash in the state treasury derived from property belonging to the fund (General Land Office assets).
- [%] The base is calculated by combining these assets and averaging them for the previous sixteen state fiscal quarters prior to the regular session of the legislature convening.

[‰] Limits on the Distribution:

⁵⁰ In each year, the distribution limit is six percent of the average market value of the assets listed above.

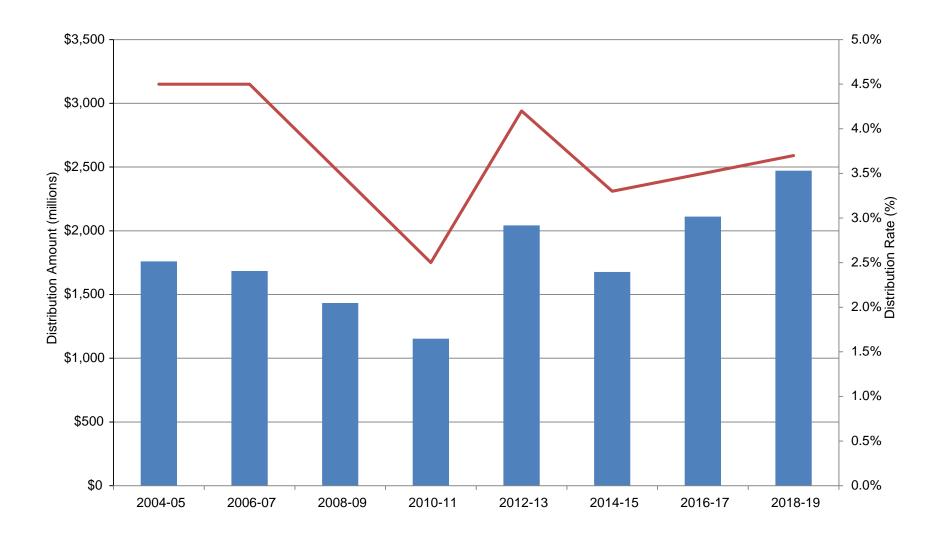
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PSF Distribution History

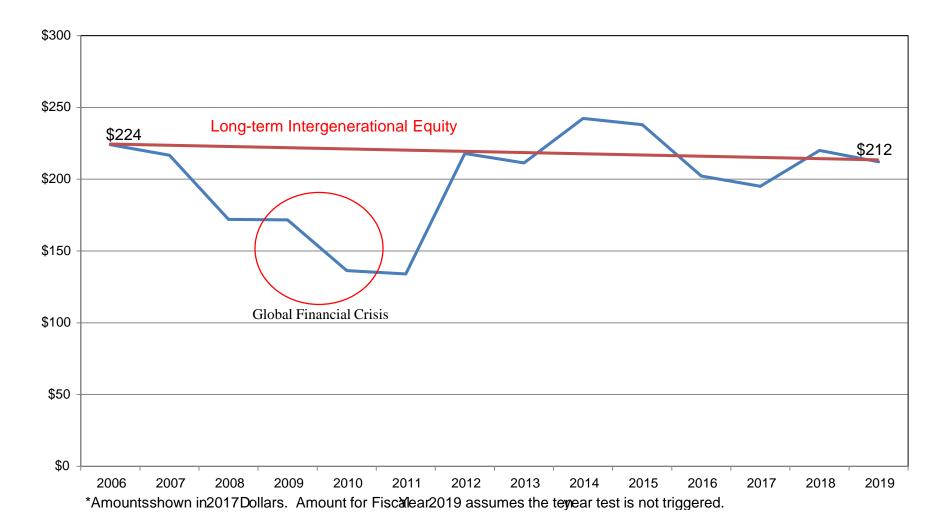
Biennium	Biennial Distribution	Spending Rate	Notes
2004-05	\$1,759,963,932	4.5	The 4.5% spending rate was set by passage of Proposition 9 in 2003 (HJR 68, 78th R.S.).
2006-07	\$1,685,015,658	4.5	The 4.5% rate was set at a special meeting of the SBOE on $1/4/05$. An initial 4.0% rate was set by the SBOE on $11/5/04$. (The rate was increased to 4.5% as the GLO pledged to distribute \$165 million immediately and a three-year minimum commitment of \$78 million per year.)
2008-09	\$1,433,068,307	3.5	The 3.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 9/15/06.
2010-11	\$1,153,509,024	2.5	The 2.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/21/08 during the global financial crisis after the bankruptcy of Lehman Brothers. In FY 2010, the biennial distribution of \$1,153M would have violated the ten-year test, so it was limited to \$60.7M. In FY 2011, a catch-up payment was made.
2012-13	\$2,041,773,884	4.2	The 4.2% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/19/10 contingent on the transfer of an additional \$300 million from the School Land Board (SLB) to the SBOE-managed PSF investment assets. Without the \$300 million transfer from the SLB, the rate would have been 3.5%. Also, the asset base was increased to include some SLB assets with the adoption of HJR 109.
2014-15	\$1,677,344,680	3.3	The 3.3% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/16/12.
2016-17	\$2,111,621,706	3.5	The 3.5% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/21/14.
2018-19	\$2,471,243,368*	3.7	The 3.7% rate was set by the SBOE on 11/18/16.

* 2018-19 biennial distribution is projected and the SBOE must affirm the payment for each fiscal year to ensure that it meets the tegnear test

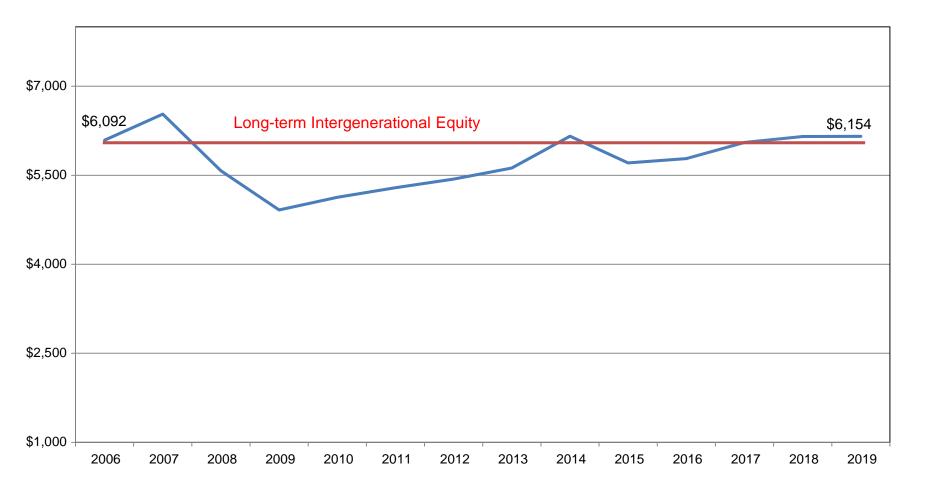
PSF Distribution History



Real Distributions per Student



Real Assets per Student



Asset Allocation PSF/GLO

